Assessing the knowledge, attitudes, practices, capacities and incentives of value chain actors on biosecurity for the control of African swine fever (ASF) in Uganda (Trader's toolkit)

This questionnaire is intended for traders. Once identified, ask for the relevant person, introduce yourself and the project. The introduction will be as indicated below.

INTRODUCTION

I am [____] and we are conducting research African swine fever (ASF) disease and the methods farmers and other value chain actors use to prevent or control them. The information you give will be used to improve the control of ASF in Uganda. We are therefore requesting you to give us your attention to go through the questionnaire.

Enumerator

When filling the questionnaire, check a choice using an 'X', ex. \boxtimes . If you make a mistake, do not try to erase or blot out the box that you have already checked; instead, check the box for the correct answer and circle that box to indicate it is the final correct answer, ex. \boxtimes

SECTIONA: BACKGROUND INFORMATION

1. Questionnaire ID		
2. Date of Survey (DD/MM/YYYY)		
3. Enumerator Name		
4. Time interview started (HH:MM)		
5. Time interview ended (HH:MM)		
6. Name of the respondent		
7. Telephone number of the		
respondent		
8. Sex of the respondent	□1=Male, □2=Female	
9. Age of the respondent (years)		
10. Marital status of respondent	☐1 Married (monogamous)	□4 Divorced/separated
	☐2 Married (polygamous)	=
	□3 Widow/Widower □6 Oth	ner – specify
11. Name of district	□1 Masaka □2 Lira	
12. Sub-county you are stationed		
13. Parish you are stationed		
14. Village you are stationed		
15. GPS Coordinates	Latitude (N/S):	Longitude (E/W):
16. How long have you been in your	years	
business?		
17. From whom do you commonly	☐ 1=Men, ☐ 2=Women	
prefer buying pigs		
18. Give reasons for the preference	a=	
(Q17) above?	b=	
	C=	
19. Which sex is more represented in thi	is business according to you? D	\square 1=Men, \square 2=Women; why?
a		
b		

c		
20. Do you belong to a group/cooperative? ☐1Yes, ☐2No		
21. If yes, has your involvement in the group		
a) helped you increase your knowledge of ASF?	□ 1 Yes □ 2 No	
b) helped you change your attitude towards ASF?	☐ 1 Yes ☐ 2 No	
c) helped you shape your ASF control practices?	☐ 1 Yes ☐ 2 No	
d) helped you obtain information about ASF from group members?	☐ 1 Yes ☐ 2 No	
e) helped you obtain financial support to control ASF in the group?	□ 1 Yes □ 2 No	

□ NO

If YES (Q23-Q26)

□1 right □ 2wrong □1 right □ 2wrong

SECTION B: AFRICAN SWINE FEVER DISEASE AND BIOSECURITY

B.1. Knowledge of ASF (clinical signs and transmission)

22. Have you heard about ASF before? ☐ YES

23. List three clinical signs of ASF you know?

<u>c</u>				□1 righ	t 🛘 2wrong		
24. Through which channels ASF can be carried from farm to farm? (maximum of 3 channels)							
a				🗆 1 righ	nt 🛘 2wrong		
b				🗆 1 righ	nt 🛘 2wrong		
<u>c</u>				□1 righ	t 🛘 2wrong		
25. How is ASF transmitted from pig to pig	? (maximum	of 3 rout	es of transmissio	n)			
a				🗆 1 righ	nt 🛘 2wrong		
b				🗆 1 righ	nt 🛘 2wrong		
<u></u>				□1 righ	t 🛘 2wrong		
26. List actions that can stop the spread of	the disease	in your a	rea (maximum 3	actions)			
<u>a</u>				🗆 1 righ	nt 🛘 2wrong		
b				🗆 1 righ	nt 🛘 2wrong		
<u> </u>				□1 righ	t 🛘 2wrong		
Knowledge							
27. Traders cannot spread the disease	☐ Strongly		☐ Neither agree		☐ Strongly		
through their shoes when they move	agree 1	Agree 2	nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	disagree 5		
from one farm to another							
28. Traders can spread the disease when	☐ Strongly		☐ Neither agree		☐ Strongly		
they trade sick pigs	agree 1	Agree 2	nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	disagree 5		
29. Pig blood and other fluids cannot	☐ Strongly		☐ Neither agree		☐ Strongly		
transmit the disease to other pigs	agree 1	Agree 2	nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	disagree 5		
30. Movement permit can allow me	☐ Strongly		☐ Neither agree		☐ Strongly		
transport my pigs safely	agree 1	Agree 2	nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	disagree 5		
31. Sale of sick pigs during outbreak of	☐ Strongly		☐ Neither agree		☐ Strongly		
ASF is the best option to control the	agree 1	Agree 2	nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	disagree 5		
disease outbreak							
32. Traders cannot spread the disease	☐ Strongly		☐ Neither agree		☐ Strongly		
through any of their activity	agree 1	Agree 2	nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	disagree 5		
Attitudes		·					

33. It is not traders problem if there outbreak because they don't fac loses in their business		☐ Strong agree 1	gly	☐ Agre	ee	e Neither agree nor disagree 3		4] Disagree		☐ Strongly lisagree 5		
34. Traders will gain more profit dur disease outbreaks	ing	☐ Strong	gly	☐ Agre	ee	☐ Neith	ner agree gree 3	4] Disagree		Strongly lisagree 5		
35. There is no link between trading disease outbreak occurrence	and	☐ Strong	gly	Agre 2	ee	☐ Neith	ner agree gree 3	4	Disagree		Strongly lisagree 5		
Practices		1 3											
	_	7.0		1 .							C. I		
36. Traders buy pigs in diseased are during disease outbreak season		Strongly gree 1	2	l Agree		☐ Neithe nor disagr	-	4	Disagree				
37. Do you keep records that can be ☐ 1 Yes ☐ 2 No	used	to trace-l	bacl	k the fa	arm	ns you bo	ought pig	s fro	om?				
38. If yes, when was the last entry n	nade ii mm/y		ord	book/s	he	ets?							
39. How do you handle sick pigs who ☐1 Slaughter on farm ☐2 Sell to other traders while still s ☐3 Slaughter the same day		Isolate a	nd ack	to the	ov	wners		-					
40. How do you transport pigs from	the fa	rms to yo	our	place?									
□1 own car □2 own motorbik	кe	□3 own	bicy	/cle □	4 r	ope □5	hired ve	hicle	e □6				
Other													
41. Do you use disinfectant?	. Yes	□ 2 No											
	Always			en 2	tin	About hane 3			Seldom 4	•	☐ Never 5		
43. Estimate the distance from your	usual	collecting	g po	oint to	γοι	ur selling	point? (Km)					
44. I get my pigs inspected by a vet		, -	1	Always	С	Often 2	\square About I		Seldom		5		
45. If yes, who does the inspection? (specify) 5	□ Are	ea vet 1 C] P	rivate \	Vet	t 2 🗖 Vill 	age vet 3	3 🗆	Paravet	4 C] Other		
46. Authorities don't care if I buy or sell sick pigs	☐ St	crongly e 1		Agree 2		☐ Neithe⊓ nor disagr		Dis	agree 4				
Capacities													
47. Traders can have access to	☐ St	rongly		Agree 2		☐ Neithe	agree				Strongly		
credit to buy vehicles	agree					nor disagr		Dis	agree 4				
48. Traders not make enough	☐ St	rongly		Agree 2		☐ Neithe	agree				Strongly		
profit to buy disinfectants	agree	e 1			١	nor disagr	ee 3	Dis	agree 4	dis	agree 5		
49. Traders are too busy, they	☐ St	rongly		Agree 2		☐ Neithe	agree				Strongly		
don't have time to clean and	agree	e 1			1	nor disagr	ee 3	Dis	agree 4	dis	agree 5		
disinfect their material													
50. Traders do not have enough	☐ St	rongly		Agree 2		☐ Neithe	agree				5 Never 5		
labour for their work	agree	e 1			ı	nor disagr	ee 3	Dis	agree 4	dis	agree 5		
Incentives													
51. If I use disinfectants, more pigs	☐ St	rongly		Agree 2		☐ Neithe	agree				Strongly		
will survive in the area	agree					nor disagr	_	Dis	agree 4				
52. If farmers stop traders from	☐ St	rongly		Agree 2		☐ Neithe	agree				Strongly		
entering their pig pens then		_											

they will not buy their pigs	agree 1	nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	disagree 5	
				i .	

SECTION C: REPORTING

Knowledge							
53. I don't know when an outbreak should be reported		Strongly ee 1		Agree 2	☐ Neither agree nor disagree 3	☐ Disagree 4	☐ Strongly disagree 5
54. I know the authorities to contact when I hear of dying pigs the area		Strongly ree 1		Agree 2	☐ Neither agree nor disagree 3	☐ Disagree 4	□Strongly disagree 5
55. I know who should report an outbreak to the authorities in my community		Strongly ee 1		Agree 2	☐ Neither agree nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	☐ Strongly disagree 5
Attitude							
56. Reporting a disease outbreak is not my role, it is farmer's responsibility		☐ Strongly agree 1		Agree 2	☐ Neither agree nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	☐ Strongly disagree 5
57. If traders observe sick/dying pigs, they buy them at the cheap price		Strongly ee 1	2	Often	About half the time 3	☐ Seldom 4	□ Never 5
58. If households keeping pigs have sick/dying pigs, they don't tell to us about the disease outbreak		Strongly ree 1 2		Often	About half the time 3	Seldom 4	□ Never 5
Practices							
59. In case I see sick or dying pigs, I ☐ area vet 1 ☐ paravet 2 ☐ villag write to area vet 6 ☐ LC1 7 ☐ I do	e ve	et 3 🗆 fell					
60. In case you do not report, why?							
Capacities							
61. I can get information on disease outbreaks within my area of operation	е	☐ Strongly agree 1	У	☐ Agree 2	☐ Neither agree nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	☐ Strongly disagree 5
62. It is expensive to report an outbreak		☐ Strongly agree 1	У	Agree 2	☐ Neither agree nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	☐ Strongly disagree 5
Incentives							
63. Reporting will stop the disease from spreading to other herds in the neighbourhood	า	☐ Strongly agree 1	У	☐ Agree 2	☐ Neither agree nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	☐ Strongly disagree 5
64. If farmers tell anyone about the outbreak, then they won't be at to sell their pigs		Strongly agree 1		☐ Agree 2	☐ Neither agree nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	☐ Strongly disagree 5
65. If I tell anyone about the outbreak, then I won't be able to buy pigs from farmers	0	☐ Strongly agree 1	У	☐ Agree 2	☐ Neither agree nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	☐ Strongly disagree 5
66. If I tell anyone about the outbre farmers will not be able to sell	ak,	☐ Strongly agree 1	У	☐ Agree 2	☐ Neither agree nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	☐ Strongly disagree 5

their pigs							
67. There is no point in reporting outbreak because no one takes action	☐ Strongly agree 1	☐ Agree 2	☐ Neither agree nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	☐ Strongly disagree 5		
68. Why traders would be willing to report to authorities voluntarily sickness or mortality in pigs in their							
area of operation?							
a							
b							
c							
69. Why traders you would NOT be willi	ng to report	to authorit	ties voluntarily sid	kness or mo	rtality in		
pigs in their area of operation?							
a							
b							
с							

SECTION D: MOVEMENT CONTROL

Knowledge					
70. Pig movement is not authorized	☐ Strongly		☐ Neither agree		☐ Strongly
when there is an outbreak of ASF	agree 1	Agree 2	nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	disagree 5
in the area					
71. There is no risk in moving pigs	☐ Strongly	□ Agree 2	☐ Neither agree		☐ Strongly
from one village to another during	agree 1	Agree 2	nor disagree 3		disagree 5
outbreak of ASF	Пс				П ст
72. If I get a movement permit when	☐ Strongly agree 1	□ Agree 2	☐ Neither agree nor disagree 3	□ Disagree 4	☐ Strongly disagree 5
transporting my pigs outside of	agree 1	7.8.00 =	nor disagree 3	2.500	uisagi cc s
the village I will not spread the disease					
Attitude					
					
73. Traders do not care about	☐ Strongly agree 1	☐ Agree 2	Neither agree nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	☐ Strongly disagree 5
movement control because their	agree 1	Agree 2	noi disagree 3	Disagree 4	uisagi ee 5
business is not affected by the					
disease outbreak					
Practices					
74. Do you request for a movement per					
75. Who provides the permit? \square 1 DVC				vner of the p	oigs □5
paravet 🗆 6 others (specify)				T	T
76. It is easy to contact Vet authorities	☐ Strongly		☐ Neither agree		☐ Strongly
to get a movement permit	agree 1	Agree 2	nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	disagree 5
77 Today - Idla			□ N 21 12 1		Пи
77. Traders would buy pigs in the area	☐ Very likely 1	Likely 2	☐ Neither likely nor unlikely 3	Unlikely	U Very unlikely 5
of disease outbreak	likely 1	LIKETY Z	nor uninkery 5	7	uninkery 5
78. Traders would sell out pigs even in	☐ Very		☐ Neither likely	☐ Unlikely	□ Very
the event of a disease outbreak in	likely 1	Likely 2	nor unlikely 3	4	unlikely 5
the area					

79. Traders would totally stop their	☐ Very		☐ Neither likely	☐ Unlikely	☐ Very
business in the event of a disease	likely 1	Likely 2	nor unlikely 3	4	unlikely 5
outbreak					
Capacities					
80. I can delay to buy pigs when	☐ Strongly		☐ Neither agree		
movement control is imposed	agree 1	Agree 2	nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	Strongly
because I have other sources of					disagree 5
income					
81. I can't get accurate information to	☐ Strongly		☐ Neither agree		
sell pigs when movement	agree 1	Agree 2	nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	Strongly
restrictions are lifted					disagree 5
82. Why traders would be willing to comp	oly with mov	ement co	ontrol of pigs and	pig's produ	cts?
a_					
b					
c					
83. Why traders would NOT be willing to	comply with	n moveme	ent control of pig	s and pig's p	roducts?
a					
b					
<u>C</u>					
Incentives					
84. There would be a high demand and	☐ Strongly		☐ Neither agree		
high prices for pigs when movement	agree 1	Agree 2	nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	Strongly
control are imposed					disagree 5
85. Even if I don't comply with	☐ Strongly		☐ Neither agree		
movement control regulations the	agree 1	Agree 2	nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	Strongly
authorities don't bother me					disagree 5
86. Traders would comply with control	☐ Strongly		☐ Neither agree		
regulations to protect farmers get	agree 1	Agree 2	nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	Strongly
the disease					disagree 5
87. When traders and other visitors are	□ Very		☐ Neither likely	☐ Unlikely	□ Very
prevented from accessing pigs	likely 1	Likely 2	or unlikely 3	4	unlikely 5
premises in the course of outbreaks,					
pigs will not catch the disease					
88. If I buy pigs from quarantine zones,	☐ Strongly		☐ Neither agree		
the authorities will arrest me for	agree 1	Agree 2	nor disagree 3	Disagree 4	Strongly
violating quarantine measures					disagree 5
SECTION E: SERVICES IMPLEME	NTING MO	OVEME	NT CONTROL		
Capacities		Т —	T		
89. The government would not have	□ Very		☐ Neither likely	☐ Unlikely	□ Very
enough staff to effectively monitor	likely 1	Likely 2	or unlikely 3	4	unlikely 5
movement of pigs and pigs products					
in a quarantine zone					
90. The various authorities (Veterinary	☐ Very		☐ Neither likely	☐ Unlikely	□ Very
Office police etc.) work well	likely 1	Likely 2	or unlikely 3	4	unlikely 5

Likely 2

☐ Unlikely

☐ Neither likely or unlikely 3

☐ Very unlikely 5

☐ Very

likely 1

together

91. The Veterinary Office doesn't have

enough funding, so would have difficulty deploying their staff								
92. The Veterinary Office would have	<u> </u>	☐ Very			ПМа	ither likely	☐ Unlikely	√ □ Very
enough vehicles and equipment t				Likely 2		ikely 3	4	unlikely 5
monitor movement control well	.0	,				•		
93. The police would have enough		☐ Very			□ Ne	ither likely	☐ Unlikely	√ □ Very
vehicles and equipment to monit	or	likely 1		Likely 2		ikely 3	4	unlikely 5
movement control well								
94. Traders would not support the		☐ Very			□ Ne	ither likely	☐ Unlikely	√ □ Very
services of the authorities		likely 1		Likely 2	or unl	ikely 3	4	unlikely 5
(veterinary officer and police) to								
make sure the movement contro	ls							
were respected								
95. Why authorities would want to d	o a g	ood job i	in m	naking s	ure that	moveme	ent control is	s fully
enforced?								
a								
b								
C								
Incentives						T.		
96. The authorities (veterinary	ΠV	•		Likely 2		ner likely	☐ Unlikely	□ Very
officer and police) like to	likel	y 1			or unlikely 3		4	unlikely 5
demonstrate their professional								
capabilities by implementing								
movement controls	<u> </u>							_
97. The authorities (veterinary	☐ Very		ш	Likely 2	☐ Neither likely or unlikely 3		☐ Unlikely	☐ Very
officer and police) earn extra	likel	γт			or unlike	ely 3	4	unlikely 5
allowances when they enforce								
movement controls in a								
quarantine zone	Πν	lom.	П	Likely 2	□ Noi+k	ner likely	☐ Unlikely	□ Voru
98. The authorities (veterinary officer and police) like to	likel		ш	Likely 2	or unlike		4	☐ Very unlikely 5
demonstrate their authority		, –			o	, 5	•	diminion, o
through stopping pigs								
movements in a quarantine								
zone								
99. The authorities (veterinary	Пν	'ery		Likely 2	☐ Neith	ner likely	☐ Unlikely	☐ Very
officer and police) will not lose	likel	•		,	or unlike	•	4	unlikely 5
their jobs whether or not they								
enforce movement controls								
satisfactorily								
100. The authorities (veterinary	Πv	-		Likely 2	☐ Neith	ner likely	☐ Unlikely	☐ Very
officer and police) believe that	likel	y 1			or unlike	ely 3	4	unlikely 5
movement controls is effective								
in stopping the spread of ASF								
Thank the respondent for his/he	er tim	e and ki	nd c	oopera	tion.			
5111								
Did the respondent cooperate?								
Was the interview interrupted?	⊔1 Y	es □2	No					